

SECTION B
INDEX TO VOLUME 22

Authors

Amiot, L. P.—See Gagnon, P. E.

Benham, G. H.—The antimony trichloride method for the determination of vitamin A, 21.

Burt-Gerrans, J. T.—See Patterson, W. A.

Fratkin, Sybil B.—See Stanier, R. Y.

Gagnon, P. E., Gravel, L. and Amiot, L. P.—Contribution to the study of 1,1-diphenylindan and its derivatives. Synthesis of 1,1-diphenyl-3-indanacetic and 1,1-diphenyl-3-indeneacetic acids, 32.

Gallay, W. and Puddington, I. E.—Sedimentation volumes and rigidity in suspensions of soaps in mineral oils, 16.
Low temperature saponification in anhydrous systems, 76.
The recrystallization of sodium soaps in mineral oils, 90.
The effect of high shearing stresses on recrystallization of sodium soaps in mineral oils, 103.
Wetting power in calcium-soap-oil systems, 155.
The state of dispersion of calcium stearate in mineral oils, 161.
The recrystallization of calcium soaps in mineral oils, 173.

Gallay, W., Puddington, I. E., and Tapp, J. S.—Fibre structure in dispersions of soap in mineral oil, 66.

Gravel, L.—See Gagnon, P. E.

Holmes, H. L. and Trevoy, L. W.—The synthesis of possible degradation products of metathibainone, I, 56. II, 109.

Ledingham, A. E.—See Manske, R. H. F.

McRae, J. A. and Stevens, W. H.—4-Camphorylthiosemicarbazide and 4-camphorylsemicarbazide, 45.

Manske, R. H. F.—See Marion, L. and Manske, R. H. F.

Manske, R. H. F. and Ledingham, A. E.—Some derivatives of dialkoxy-phthalides, 115.

Manske, R. H. F. and Marion, L.—The alkaloids of *Lycopodium* species. V. *Lycopodium obscurum* L., 53.

Marion, L.—See Manske, R. H. F. and Marion, L.

Marion, L. and Manske, R. H. F.—
The alkaloids of *Lycopodium* species
IV. *Lycopodium tristachyum* Pursh., 1.
VI. *Lycopodium clavatum* L., 137.

Patterson, W. A. and Burt-Gerrans, J. T.—The temperature coefficient of the diffusion constant of copper in aqueous solutions of sulphuric acid containing copper sulphate, 5.

Puddington, I. E.—Note on a thermostatically controlled microscope hot stage, 125.

Puddington, I. E.—See Gallay, W.

Smith, S. R.—See Thode, H. G.

Stanier, R. Y. and Fratkin, Sybil B.—Studies on the bacterial oxidation of 2,3-butanediol and related compounds, 140.

Stevens, W. H.—See McRae, J. A.

Tapp, J. S.—See Gallay, W.

Thode, H. G., Smith, S. R., and Walkling, F. O.—The separation of the oxygen isotopes by the distillation of water, 127.

Trevoy, L. W.—See Holmes, H. L.

Walkling, F. O.—See Thode, H. G.

Section B

INDEX TO VOLUME 22

Subjects

Acetic acid, Saponification of, in mineral oils, 76, 81.

Acetoin, Bacterial oxidation of, 140.

Acetophenone
3,4-Dimethoxy-6-methyl-, 122.
m-Hydroxy-, Exclusive yield of, by Fries rearrangement of 4-acetoxy-3-methoxytoluene, 115.
3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-6-methyl-, 121.
Isonitroso-3, 4-dimethoxy-6-methyl-, 122.

Aerobacillus polymyxa, Oxidation of 2,3-butanediol and related compounds by, 140, 146, 151.

Aerobacter aerogenes, Oxidation of 2,3-butanediol and related compounds by, 140, 142, 146, 151.

Aeromonas hydrophila, Oxidation of 2,3-butanediol by, 140, 150.

Alkaloid L 13 from
Lycopodium
clavatum, 139.
obscurum, 54.
tristachyum, 3.

Alkaloid L 14 and Alkaloid L 15 from Lycopodium tristachyum, 3.

Alkaloid L 16 from Lycopodium obscurum, 54.

Alkaloid L 17 from Lycopodium obscurum, 55.

Alkaloids L 18 and L 19 from Lycopodium clavatum, 138, 139.

Alkaloids of Lycopodium species, 1, 53, 137.

Aluminium metal, powder, and turnings, Anhydrous saponification of stearic acid with, 87.

Aluminium hydroxide, Attempted anhydrous saponification of stearic acid with, 87.

Antimony trichloride method for the determination of vitamin A, Critical description of, 21. Factors causing low values, 21.

Bacterial oxidation of 2,3-butanediol and related compounds, 140.

Barium hydroxide, Anhydrous saponification of fatty acids with, 88.

Benzaldehyde,
2,3-Dimethoxy-5-methyl-, 120.
2-Ethoxy-3-methoxy-5-methyl-, 121.
2-Hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methyl-, 119.
3-Methoxy-4-ethoxy-, 113, 114.

Benzaldoxime, 3-Methoxy-4-ethoxy-, 113, 114.

Benzoic acid,
2,3-Dimethoxy-5-methyl-, 120.
3,4-Dimethoxy-6-methyl-, 122.
4,5-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-, 123.
3-Ethoxy-2-methoxy-, 123.
2-Ethoxy-3-methoxy-5-methyl-, 121.
3-Methoxy-4-ethoxy-, 112, amide, 112.

Benzonitrile, 3-Methoxy-4-ethoxy-, 113.

1,3-Butanediol, Attempted bacterial oxidation of, 151.

2,3-Butanediol, Bacterial oxidation of, by Aerobacillus polymyxa, 146.
Aerobacter aerogenes, 141.
Aeromonas hydrophila, 150.

Butanol, as stabilizing agent for calcium soap dispersions, 179.

Butyric acid, Saponification of, in mineral oils, 76, 81.

Butyric acid,
 γ -(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-, 113.
 γ -(3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl)-, 112.
Ethyl ester, 112.

Calcium hydroxide, Low temperature saponification of fats and fatty acids with, 83.

Caproic acid, Saponification of, in mineral oils, 76.

Carbimide, Camphorylthio-, 47.

Cinnamic acid,

- 2,3-Dimethoxy-5-methyl-, 120.
- 2-Ethoxy-3-methoxy-, 122.
- 3-Ethoxy-2-methoxy-, 123.
- 2-Ethoxy-3-methoxy-5-methyl-, 121.
- 2-Methyl-3-ethoxy-4-methoxy-, 123.

Contact angles of liquids on calcium stearate, 156.

Copper sulphate, Temperature coefficient of the diffusion constant of copper in aqueous solutions of sulphuric acid containing, 5.

Cottonseed fatty acids, Saponification of, in mineral oils, 76, 81.

Degradation products of metathebainone, Possible, Synthesis of,

- I. 56.
- II. 109.

Diacetyl, Bacterial oxidation of, 140, 146.

Dialkoxy-phthalides, Some derivatives of, 115.

Diffusion constant of copper, Temperature coefficient of, in aqueous solutions of sulphuric acid containing copper sulphate, 5.

Dispersions, See Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Distillation, Separation of the oxygen isotopes by the distillation of water, 127.

Ethanediol, Attempted bacterial oxidation of, 151.

Ethanol as stabilizing agent for calcium soap dispersions, 179.

Fats, Mutton tallow, Low temperature saponification of, in mineral oils, 78, 82, 87.

Fatty acids,

Effect of, on stability and physical properties of calcium soaps in mineral oils, 173, 178.

Low temperature saponification of, in mineral oils, 76.

Fermentation, Bacterial oxidation of 2,3-butanediol and related compounds, 140.

Fibre structure in soap dispersions in mineral oils, 66, 105.

Fries rearrangement of 4-acetoxy-3-methoxy-toluene, yielding a *m*-hydroxy-acetophenone exclusively, 115.

Greases, Lubricating, See, Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Haydite aggregate packing, Separation of oxygen isotopes by distillation of water in columns containing, 127.

Hot stage, Microscope, Thermostatically controlled, Note on a, 125.

Hydrazine, N-Anilinoformyl-N'-camphorylaminothioformyl-, 49.

Indan, Contribution to the study of 1,1-diphenyldian and its derivatives. Synthesis of 1,1-diphenyl-3-indanacetic and 1,1-diphenyl-3-indeneacetic acids, 32.

Indan,

- 1,1-Diphenyl-, 37.
- 3-Bromo-, 37.
- 3-Ethoxy-, 37.
- 3-Methoxy-, 37.
- 3-(Piperidyl)-, 37.

3-Indanacetamide, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 41. Action of hydrochloric acid on, 41.

3-Indanacetanilide, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 41.

3-Indanacetic acid,

- 1,1-Diphenyl-, 40, 43.
- p*-Nitrobenzoyl ester, 41.
- 3-Hydroxy-, Ethyl ester, 42.
- Silver salt, 40.

3-Indanacetonitrile, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 41.

3-Indanamine,

- N-Phenyl-1,1-diphenyl-, 38.
- N-*p*-Tolyl-1,1-diphenyl-, 38.

3-Indanethylamine, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 42.

3-Indanmalonic acid, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 39.

Ethyl ester, 39.

p-Nitrobenzoyl ester, 40.

Silver salt, 40.

3-Indanyl ether, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 39.

Indene, 1,1-Diphenyl-, 39.

3-Indeneacetic acid,

- 1,1-Diphenyl-, 43.
- Ethyl ester, 42.
- p*-Nitrobenzoyl ester, 43.
- Silver salt, 43.

Isotopes, Oxygen, Separation of, by the distillation of water, 127.

— V —

Lead oxide, Anhydrous saponification of fatty acids with, 88.

Liquids, Contact angles of, on calcium stearate, 156.

Lithium hydroxide, Anhydrous saponification of fatty acids with, 88.

Lubricating greases, See Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Lycopodine from
Lycopodium
 clavatum, 138.
 obscurum, 53.
 tristachyum, 1.

Lycopodium species, Alkaloids of
IV. Lycopodium tristachyum, 1.
V. Lycopodium obscurum, 53.
VI. Lycopodium clavatum, 137.

Magnesium hydroxide, Anhydrous saponification of fatty acids with, 88.

Metathebainone, Synthesis of possible degradation products of,
I, 56.
II, 109.

Methanol, as stabilizing agent for calcium soap dispersions, 179.

Microscope hot stage, Thermostatically controlled, Note on a, 125.

Mineral oils, See Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

β -Naphthoic acid, 65.

2-Naphthoic acid,
 3,4-Dihydro-, 64.
 7-Hydroxy-, 61.
 7-Methoxy-, 61.
 7-Methoxy-3,4-dihydro-, 60.

Nicotine from
Lycopodium
 clavatum, 138.
 tristachyum, 2.

Obscurine, from Lycopodium obscurum, 55.

Oils, See Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Oleic acid, Low temperature saponification of, in mineral oils, 76, 80.

Oxidation, Bacterial, of
acetoin, 140.
2,3-butanediol, 140, 141, 146, 150.
1,3-butanediol, ethanediol, and 2-methyl-1,2-propanediol, Attempted, 151.
diacetyl, 140, 146.
1,2-propanediol, 140, 151.

Oxygen, isotopes, Separation of, by the distillation of water, 127.

14-Phenanthraldehyde, 3-Methoxy-6, 7-dimethyl-, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14-octahydro-, Attempt to prepare, 64.

Phenanthrene,
 3-Methoxy-, 62.
 3-Methoxy-6,7-dimethyl-, 63.

Phenanthrene-14-carboxylic acid.
 3-Methoxy-5,8,9,10,13,14-hexahydro-, 62.
 3-Methoxy-6,7-dimethyl-5,8,9,10,13,14-hexahydro-, 63.
 Ethyl ester, 62.

Phthalide,
 3,4-Dimethoxy-6-chloromethyl-, 116.
 3,4-Dimethoxy-6-methyl-, 118, 120.
 3-Ethoxy-4-methoxy-6-carboxymethyl-, 119.
 3-Ethoxy-4-methoxy-6-chloromethyl-, 118.
 3-Ethoxy-4-methoxy-6-cyanomethyl-, 118.
 3-Ethoxy-4-methoxy-6-hydroxymethyl-, 118.
 3-Ethoxy-4-methoxy-6-methyl-, 119, 121.

Phthalides, Dialkoxy-, Some derivatives of, 115.

Plants,
Alkaloids of Lycopodium species, 1, 53, 137.

1,2-Propanediol
Bacterial oxidation of, 140, 151.
2-Methyl-, Attempted bacterial oxidation of, 140, 151.

Propanol, as stabilizing agent for calcium soap dispersions, 179.

Propionic acid,
 β -(3,4-Dimethoxybenzoyl)-, 111.
 β -(2,3-Dimethoxy-5-methyl) phenyl-, 120.
 β -(2-Ethoxy-3-methoxy-5-methyl) phenyl-, 121.
 β -(3-Methoxy-4-ethoxybenzoyl)-, 112.
 β -(3-Methoxy-4-hydroxybenzoyl)-, 111.
 Ethyl ester, 111.

Recrystallization of soaps in mineral oils, 90, 103, 173.

Refraction, Stream double, of calcium stearate in mineral oils, 175.

Rigidity and sedimentation volumes in suspensions of sodium soaps in mineral oils, 16.

Saponification,
Low temperature, in mineral oils, 76.
See also Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Sedimentation volumes in suspensions of soaps in mineral oils, 16, 158.

Shearing stresses, High, Effect of, on recrystallization of sodium soaps in mineral oils, 103.

Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils

- Aluminium
 - Fibre structure, 66.
 - Low temperature production of, 87.
- Barium, lead, lithium, and magnesium, Low temperature production of, 88.
- Calcium
 - Contact angles of liquids on calcium stearate, 156.
 - Fibre structure, 66.
 - Low temperature production of, 76.
 - Recrystallization of, 173.
 - Stabilizing agents, 173, 179.
 - Sedimentation volume, 158.
 - State of dispersion, 161.
 - Stream double refraction, 175.
 - Surface tension of calcium stearate, 166.
 - Swelling of calcium stearate, 166.
 - Viscosity of calcium stearate, 167.
 - Wetting power in system, 155.
- Low temperature saponification in anhydrous systems, 76.

Sodium

- Effect of high shearing stresses on recrystallization, 103.
- Fibre structure, 66, 105.
- Low temperature production of, 76.
- Recrystallization of, 90.
- Sedimentation volumes, 16.
- Structural viscosity, 99.
- Swelling temperature, 104.
- Torsional viscometry in, 96.
- Viscosity and rigidity in, 19.

Sodium hydroxide, Low temperature saponification of fats and fatty acids with, 76.

Stabilizing agents for calcium soap dispersions, 179.

Stearic acid

- Calcium soap
 - Dispersions in mineral oils,
 - Recrystallization of, 173.
 - State of dispersion, 161.
 - Wetting power in, 155.
 - Physical states of, 161.
- See also under Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Low temperature saponification of, 76, 80.

Stream double refraction of calcium soap dispersions in oil, 175, 177, 178.

Sulphuric acid, containing copper sulphate, Temperature coefficient of the diffusion constant of copper in aqueous solutions of, 5.

Surface tension of calcium stearate in mineral oil, 166.

Suspensions, See Soaps, Dispersions of, in mineral oils.

Swelling of calcium stearate in mineral oils, 166. temperature of sodium soaps in mineral oils, 104.

Synthesis of possible degradation products of metathebainone, 56, 109.

Temperature coefficient of the diffusion constant of copper in aqueous solutions of sulphuric acid containing copper sulphate, 5. Low, saponification in anhydrous systems, 76. Swelling, of soap-oil suspensions, 104.

Toluene, 4-Acetoxy-3-Methoxy-, Fries rearrangement of, yielding a *m*-hydroxyacetophenone exclusively, 115.

Torsional viscometry in soap-oil suspensions, 96.

Viscosity of calcium stearate dispersions in mineral oils, 167. Degree of saponification and viscosity of soap-oil suspensions prepared by anhydrous saponification, 82. and rigidity of sodium stearate in mineral oils, 19. Structural, in soap-oil suspensions, 99.

Vitamin A, Antimony trichloride method for the determination of, Critical description, 21. Factors causing low values, 21.

Water, Effect of, on stability and physical properties of suspensions of recrystallized calcium stearate, 173, 175. stream double refraction of calcium soap dispersions in oils, 173, 175. Separation of the oxygen isotopes by the distillation of, 127.

Wetting power in calcium-soap-oil systems, 155.

